CONTENTS OF VOLUME 16

JULY 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 1

1 **21st BETHESDA CONFERENCE: Ethics in Cardiovascular Medicine**
William W. Parmley, Chairman

2 **Participants**

5 **Keynote Address.** *Samuel O. Thier*

7 **Task Force I: Background and General Principles.** *William W. Parmley (Chairman), Robert C. Schlant (Co-Chairman), Gordon L. Crelinsten, H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr., Francis J. Klocke, Mark Siegler*

11 **Task Force II: The Relation of Cardiovascular Specialists to Patients, Other Physicians and Physician-Owned Organizations.** *William L. Winters, Jr. (Chairman), Henry D. McIntosh (Co-Chairman), Melvin D. Cheitlin, Rebecca Elon, Thomas B. Graboys, Spencer B. King III, Carolyn Murdaugh, David Orentlicher, Thomas A. Ports, W. Gerald Rainer, Elliot Rapaport, William Y. Rial, Elijah Saunders, Daniel J. Ullyot, John G. Weg*

17 **Task Force III: Perspectives on the Allocation of Limited Resources in Cardiovascular Medicine.** *Thomas J. Ryan (Chairman), Thomas P. Graham, Jr. (Co-Chairman), George J. Annas, Anthony N. DeMaria, Norman C. Fost, Valentin Fuster, John Collins Harvey, Norman G. Levinsky, Laurence B. McCullough, Richard A. Rettig, William J. Schwartz, David N. Sundwall, Norman S. Talner, E. Douglas Wigle, Vallee L. Willman*

24 **Task Force IV: Scientific Responsibility and Integrity in Medical Research.** *Peter L. Frommer (Chairman), John Ross, Jr. (Co-Chairman), John A. Benson, Jr., William F. Friedman, Gottlieb C. Friesinger II, Sidney Goldstein, Edward J. Huth, Robert J. Levine, Thomas E. Malone, Joseph A. Quash, Laurence R. Tancredi, Myron L. Weisfeldt*

30 **Task Force V: The Relation of Cardiovascular Specialists to Industry, Institutions and Organizations.** *C. Richard Conti (Chairman), John F. Williams, Jr. (Co-Chairman), Jeffrey L. Anderson, Harris A. Berman, Rolf M. Gunnar, Gerald P. Herman, Fred W. Lyons, Jr., Eugene R. Passamani, Philip R. Reid, Mark E. Silverman, Sylvan Lee Weinberg, Lee Yerkes*

CLINICAL STUDIES

37 **Surgical Intervention for Drug-Resistant Ventricular Tachycardia.** *Roderick W. Landymore, Martin A. Gardner, Allan J. McIntyre, Richard A. Barker*

42 **Surgery for Control of Recurrent Life-Threatening Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias Within 2 Months of Myocardial Infarction.** *John P. Bourke, Colin J. Hilton, Janet M. McComb, J. Campbell Cowan, Suda Tansuphaswadikul, Paul J. Kertes, Ronald W. F. Campbell*

49 **Incidence of Ventricular Arrhythmias During Transient Myocardial Ischemia in Patients With Stable Coronary Artery Disease.** *Dirk Hausmann, Peter Nikutta, Hans-Joachim Trappe, Werner G. Daniel, Paul Wenzlaff, Paul R. Lichtlen*

55 *Editorial Comment* **Silent Ischemia, Ventricular Arrhythmia and Sudden Cardiac Death.** *Philip J. Podrid*

57 **Bidirectional Crossover and Late Outcome After Coronary Angioplasty and Bypass Surgery: 8 to 11 Year Follow-Up.** *John G. Webb, Richard K. Myler, Richard E. Shaw, Azam Anwar, Mary C. Murphy, Jodi Fishman Mooney, Michael R. Mooney, Simon H. Stertzer*

66 *Editorial Comment* **A 10 Year Follow-Up of Single Vessel Angioplasty: Some Important Lessons and Lingering Questions.** *Thomas J. Ryan*

68 **Cystic Medial Necrosis of the Aorta in Patients Without Marfan's Syndrome: Surgical Outcome and Long-Term Follow-Up.** *Dominic L. Marsalese, Douglas S. Moodie, Bruce W. Lytle, Delos M. Cosgrove, Norman B. Ratliff, Marlene Goormastic, Andrea Kovacs*

74 **Effect of Cocaine on Coronary Artery Dimensions in Atherosclerotic Coronary Artery Disease: Enhanced Vasoconstriction at Sites of Significant Stenoses.** *Eduardo D. Flores, Richard A. Lange, Ricardo G. Cigarroa, L. David Hillis*

80 **Comparison of Oxygen Uptake During Bicycle Exercise in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure and in Normal Subjects.** *Alain Cohen Solal, Jean Marc Chabernaud, René Gourgon*

86 **Ventricular Rate Control and Exercise Performance in Chronic Atrial Fibrillation: Effects of Diltiazem and Verapamil.** *Torbjörn Lundström, Lars Rydén*

91 **Altered Thyroid Hormone Metabolism in Advanced Heart Failure.** *Michele A. Hamilton, Lynne Warner Stevenson, Michael Luu, Julie A. Walden*

METHODS

97 **Antimyosin Antibody Cardiac Imaging: Its Role in the Diagnosis of Myocarditis.** *G. William Dec, Igor Palacios, Tsunehiro Yasuda, John T. Fallon, Ban An Khaw, H. William Strauss, Edgar Haber*

105 *Editorial Comment* **Antimyosin Cardiac Imaging in Acute Myocarditis.** *Diwakar Jain, Barry L. Zaret*

108 **Accuracy of Individual and Panel Visual Interpretations of Coronary Arteriograms: Implications for Clinical Decisions.** *Glenn J. Beauman, Robert A. Vogel*

114 *Editorial Comment* **Interpretation of Coronary Angiograms.** *Allan M. Ross*

115 **Prevalence of and Variables Associated With Silent Myocardial Ischemia on Exercise Thallium-201 Stress Testing.** *Christine M. Gasperetti, Lawrence R. Burwell, George A. Beller*

124 **Size Dependence of the End-Systolic Stress/Volume Ratio in Humans: Implications for the Evaluation of Myocardial Contractile Performance in Pressure and Volume Overload.** *Jean-Marc Foult, Alain Loiseau, Alain Nitenberg*

130 **Physiologic Responses to Arm Ergometry Exercise Relative to Age and Gender.** *Gary J. Balady, Donald A. Weiner, Linda Rose, Thomas J. Ryan, with the technical assistance of Madeline Erario*

HYPERTENSION

137 **Effects of Captopril and Minoxidil on Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Resistant Hypertensive Patients: A 6 Month**

Double-Blind Comparison. *Jacques Julien, Marie-Anne Dufloux, Richard Prasquier, Gilles Chatellier, Daniele Menard, Pierre-Francois Plouin, Joel Menard, Pierre Corvol*

143 ***Editorial Comment*** **Regression of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Resistant Hypertension.** *Robert J. Cody*

MORPHOLOGIC STUDIES

145 **Intravascular Ultrasound Imaging: In Vitro Validation and Pathologic Correlation.** *Rick A. Nishimura, William D. Edwards, Carole A. Warnes, Guy S. Reeder, David R. Holmes, Jr., A. Jamil Tajik, Paul G. Yock*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

155 **An Association of Human Congenital Cardiac Malformations and Drinking Water Contaminants.** *Stanley J. Goldberg, Michael D. Lebowitz, Ellen J. Graver, Susan Hicks*

165 **Heart Rate and Blood Pressure Response to Upright Tilt in Young Patients With Unexplained Syncope.** *Giacomo Pongiglione, Frank A. Fish, Janette Fae Strasburger, D. Woodrow Benson, Jr.*

171 **Effect of Intermittent Positive Pressure Ventilation on Diastolic Ventricular Filling Patterns in Premature Infants.** *Enrique Maroto, Jean-Claude Fouron, Georges Teyssier, Harry Bard, Nicolaas H. van Doesburg, Daniel Cartwright*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

175 **Augmentation of Regional Function in Nonischemic Myocardium During Coronary Occlusion Measured With Two-Dimensional Echocardiography.** *Andrew J. Buda, Charles A. Lefkowitz, Kim P. Gallagher*

181 **Hemodynamic Importance of Systolic Ventricular Interaction, Augmented Right Atrial Contractility and Atrioventricular Synchrony in Acute Right Ventricular Dysfunction.** *James A. Goldstein, Atsushi Harada, Yoko Yagi, Benico Barzilai, James L. Cox*

190 **Determination of Coronary Flow Reserve by Digital Angiography: Validation of a Practical Method Not Requiring Power Injection or Electrocardiographic Gating.** *John C. Gurley, Steven E. Nissen, Jonathan L. Elion, David C. Booth, Anthony N. DeMaria*

198 ***Editorial Comment*** **Functional Measures of Coronary Stenosis Severity at Cardiac Catheterization.** *K. Lance Gould*

200 **Naturally Occurring Cardiomyopathy in the Doberman Pinscher: A Possible Large Animal Model of Human Cardiomyopathy?** *Mark L. Smucker, Sanjiv Kaul, Jerry A. Woodfield, James C. Keith, Scott A. Manning, Joseph A. Gascho*

REVIEWS

207 **Endothelial, Platelet and Leukocyte Interactions in Ischemic Heart Disease: Insights Into Potential Mechanisms and Their Clinical Relevance.** *Jay L. Dinerman, Jawahar L. Mehta*

223 **Optimal Utilization of Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Concepts and Controversies.** *Cindy L. Grines, Anthony N. DeMaria*

DIAGNOSTIC STUDIES

232 **Color Doppler Echocardiographic Evaluation of Patients With a Flail Mitral Leaflet.** *Anthony C. Pearson, Jan St. Vrain, Denise Mrosek, Arthur J. Labovitz*

EDITORIALS

240 **Rate-Dependent Bundle Branch Block: Occurrence, Causes and Clinical Correlations.** *John D. Fisher, Ronald S. Aronson*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

244 **ACC News President's Page: The Private Practitioner and the College.** *William L. Winters, Jr.*

247 **Letters to the Editor**

AUGUST 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 2

ACC/AHA TASK FORCE REPORT

249 **Guidelines for the Early Management of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction.**
Rolf M. Gunnar, Chairman

COOPERATIVE STUDIES

293 **Percutaneous Coronary Laser Balloon Angioplasty: Initial Results of a Multicenter Experience.** *James Richard Spears, Vincent P. Reyes, Joshua Wynne, Barbara S. Fromm, Edward L. Sinofsky, Scott Andrus, Ian Nigel Sinclair, Barry E. Hopkins, Leonard Schwartz, Harold E. Aldridge, H. W. Thijs Plokker, E. G. Mast, Anthony Rickards, Merril L. Knudtson, Ulrich Sigwart, Wayne E. Dear, James J. Ferguson, Paolo Angelini, Louis L. Leatherman, Robert D. Safian, Ronald D. Jenkins, John S. Douglas, Jr., Spencer B. King III*

304 **Comparison of the Natural History of New Onset and Exacerbated Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease.** *Linda D. White, Thomas H. Lee, E. Francis Cook, Monica C. Weisberg, Gregory W. Rouan, Donald A. Brand, Lee Goldman and the Chest Pain Study Group*

311 ***Editorial Comment*** **Ischemic Heart Disease: The Old Versus the New.** *John W. Hawkins, Marvin I. Dunn*

313 **Risk Stratification Before Thrombolytic Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction.** *L. David Hillis, Sandra Forman, Eugene Braunwald and the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Phase II Co-Investigators*

316 **Safety and Efficacy of a New Transpulmonary Ultrasound Contrast Agent: Initial Multicenter Clinical Results.** *Steven B. Feinstein, Jorge Cheirif, Folkert J. Ten Cate, Paul R. Silverman, Paul A. Heidenreich, Candace Dick, Ranley M. Desir, William F. Armstrong, Miguel A. Quinones, Pravin M. Shah*

CLINICAL STUDIES

325 **Effect of Coronary Angioplasty on Electrocardiographic Changes in Patients With Unstable Angina Secondary to Left Anterior Descending Coronary Artery Disease.** *Fayaz A. Shawl, Carlos E. Velasco, Thomas S. Goldbaum, Mervyn B. Forman*

332 **Clinical and Angiographic Results of Balloon-Expandable Intracoronary Stents in Right Coronary Artery Stenoses.** *Marc J. Levine, Bradley M. Leonard, James A. Burke, Ira D. Nash, Robert D. Safian, Daniel J. Diver, Donald S. Baim*

340 **Reinfarction After Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction Followed by Conservative Management: Incidence and Effect of Smoking.** *John T. Rivers, Harvey D. White, David B. Cross, Barbara F. Williams, Robin M. Norris*

349 **Large Coronary Arteries in Humans Are Responsive to Changing Blood Flow: An Endothelium-Dependent Mechanism That Fails in Patients With Atherosclerosis.** *Elizabeth G. Nabel, Andrew P. Selwyn, Peter Ganz*

357 ***Editorial Comment*** **Endothelial Cell Dysfunction: An Emerging Endocrinopathy Linked to Coronary Disease.** *Bernadine Healy*

359 **Cardiac Rupture, Mortality and the Timing of Thrombolytic Therapy: A Meta-Analysis.** *Michael B. Honan, Frank E. Harrell, Jr., Keith A. Reimer, Robert M. Califf, Daniel B. Mark, David B. Pryor, Mark A. Hlatky*

368 **Q Waves in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy in Relation to the Distribution and Severity of Right and Left Ventricular Hypertrophy.** *Robert Lemery, Angelika Kleinebenne, Petros Nihoyannopoulos, Vic Aber, Fernando Alfonso, William J. McKenna*

375 ***Editorial Comment*** **Q Waves in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Reassessment.** *Barry J. Maron*

377 **Increased Intracardiovascular Clotting in Patients With Chronic Atrial Fibrillation.** *Kazuaki Kumagai, Masatake Fukunami, Masaharu Ohmori, Akira Kitabatake, Takenobu Kamada, Noritake Hoki*

381 **Efficacy of the Automatic Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator in Prolonging Survival in Patients With Severe Underlying Cardiac Disease.** *Richard N. Fogoros, James J. Elson, Christopher A. Bonnet, Susan B. Fiedler, John A. Burkholder*

METHODS

387 **Augmentation of Mortality Risk Discriminating Power of Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction by Measures of Nonuniformity in Systolic Emptying on Radionuclide Ventriculography.** *Arnold M. Weissler, Brian I. Miller, Christopher B. Granger, Timothy D. Henry, Khalid H. Sheikh, Dennis L. Kirch, William B. Guess, Barbara J. Krumbach*

396 **Aortic Regurgitation Shortens Doppler Pressure Half-Time in Mitral Stenosis: Clinical Evidence, In Vitro Simulation and Theoretic Analysis.** *Frank A. Flachskampf, Arthur E. Weyman, Linda Gillam, Liu Chun-Ming, Vivian M. Abascal, James D. Thomas*

405 **Aortic Valve Morphology: An Important In Vitro Determinant of Proximal Regurgitant Jet Width by Doppler Color Flow Mapping.** *Anne L. Taylor, Eric J. Eichhorn, M. Elizabeth Brickner, Robert C. Eberhart, Paul A. Grayburn*

REPORTS ON THERAPY

413 **Predictive Value of Electrophysiologic Studies During Treatment of Ventricular Tachycardia With the Beta-Blocking Agent Nadolol.** *Jean-François Leclercq, Antoine Leenhardt, Hervé Lemarec, Jacques Clémenty, Jean-Sylvain Hermida, Claude Sebag, Etienne Aliot and the Working Group on Arrhythmias of the French Society of Cardiology*

418 **Clinical Efficacy of Radiofrequency Current in the Treatment of Patients With Atrioventricular Node Reentrant Tachycardia.** *Jean-Jacques Goy, Martin Fromer, Jurg Schlaepfer, Lukas Kappenberger*

424 **Long-Term Nifedipine Unloading Therapy in Asymptomatic Patients With Chronic Severe Aortic Regurgitation.** *Roldano Scognamiglio, Giuseppe Fasoli, Andrea Ponchia, Sergio Dalla-Volta*

430 ***Editorial Comment*** **Vasodilator Therapy in Chronic Severe Aortic Regurgitation.** *Shahbudin H. Rahimtoola*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

433 **Transesophageal Echocardiography in Children With Congenital Heart Disease: An Initial Experience.** *Oliver F. W. Stümper, Nynke J. Elzenga, John Hess, George R. Sutherland*

442 **Diagnosis of Atrial Situs by Transesophageal Echocardiography.** *Oliver F. W. Stümper, Narayanswami Sreeram, Nynke J. Elzenga, George R. Sutherland*

447 ***Editorial Comment*** **Transesophageal Echocardiography in Children: New Peephole to the Heart.** *Samuel B. Ritter*

451 **Gradient Reduction, Aortic Valve Regurgitation and Prolapse After Balloon Aortic Valvuloplasty in 32 Consecutive Patients With Congenital Aortic Stenosis.** *Robert E. Shaddy, Mark M. Boucek, Jane E. Sturtevant, Herbert D. Ruttenberg, Garth S. Orsmond*

457 ***Editorial Comment*** **Balloon Dilation of Congenital Valvular Aortic Stenosis.** *John F. Keane, Stanton B. Perry, James E. Lock*

459 **Malaligned Outlet Septum With Subpulmonary Ventricular Septal Defect and Abnormal Ventriculoarterial Connection: A Morphologic Spectrum Defined Echocardiographically.** *David A. Roberson, Norman H. Silverman*

469 ***Editorial Comment*** **Complex Conotruncal Abnormalities With Subpulmonary Ventricular Septal Defect.** *Roberta G. Williams*

471 **Factors Influencing Choice of Procedure in Transposition of the Great Arteries: A Decision Analysis Approach.** *David A. Danford*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

477 **In Vivo Delineation of Myocardial Hypoxia During Coronary Occlusion Using Fluorine-18 Fluoromisonidazole and Positron Emission Tomography: A Potential Approach for Identification of Jeopardized Myocardium.** *Marc E. Shelton, Carmen S. Dence, Dah-Ren Hwang, Pilar Herrero, Michael J. Welch, Steven R. Bergmann*

486 ***Editorial Comment*** **Wanted: Dead or Alive—The Search for Markers of Myocardial Viability.** *Richard A. Goldstein*

489 **Preservation of Ventricular Function by Treatment of Ventricular Fibrillation With Phenylephrine.** *Mark G. Midei, Seiryo Sugiura, W. Lowell Maughan, Kiichi Sagawa, Myron L. Weisfeldt, Alan D. Guerci*

495 ***Editorial Comment*** **Epinephrine for Cardiac Resuscitation: Too Much Beta for Its Own Good?** *William W. Parmley*

497 **Low Energy Synchronous Transcatheter Cardioversion of Atrial Flutter/Fibrillation in the Dog.** *Koichiro Kumagai, Yoshio Yamanouchi, Noritami Tashiro, Tadayuki Hiroki, Kikuo Arakawa*

502 **Coronary Excimer Laser Angioplasty: Reduced Complications and Indium-111 Platelet Accumulation Compared With Thermal Laser Angioplasty.** *Timothy A. Sanborn, Dimitrios Alexopoulos, Jonathan D. Marmur, Hirshel Kahn, Juan Jose Badimon, Lina Badimon, Valentin Fuster*

507 **Aprotinin: An Antidote for Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator (rt-PA) Active In Vivo.** *Jean-Paul Clozel, Ludger Banken, Sebastien Roux*

DIAGNOSTIC STUDIES

511 **Right Atrial Compression in Postoperative Cardiac Patients: Detection by Transesophageal Echocardiography.** *Gurpreet S. Kochar, Larry E. Jacobs, Morris N. Kotler*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

517 **ACC News President's Page: Attitudes Are Contagious A Tribute to William D. Nelligan on His 25th Anniversary With the College.** *William L. Winters, Jr.*

519 **Letters to the Editor**

SEPTEMBER 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 3

COOPERATIVE STUDIES

521 **Determinants of Prognosis in Symptomatic Ventricular Tachycardia or Ventricular Fibrillation Late After Myocardial Infarction.** *Albert R. Willems, Jan G. P. Tijssen, Frans J. L. van Capelle, J. Herre Kingma, Richard N. W. Hauer, Freddy E. E. Vermeulen, Pedro Brugada, Diederick C. A. van Hoogenhuyze, Michiel J. Janse, on behalf of the Dutch Ventricular Tachycardia Study Group of the Interuniversity Cardiology Institute of The Netherlands*

531 ***Editorial Comment*** **Postinfarction Ventricular Tachycardia and Fibrillation: Reassessing the Role of Drug Therapy and Approach to the High Risk Patient.** *C. Thomas Peter, Richard H. Helfant*

533 **Stroke and Acute Myocardial Infarction in the Thrombolytic Era: Clinical Correlates and Long-Term Prognosis.** *Christopher M. O'Connor, Robert M. Califf, Edward W. Massey, Daniel B. Mark, Dean J. Kereiakes, Richard J. Candela, Charles Abbottsmith, Barry George, Richard S. Stack, Lynne Aronson, Susan Mantell, Eric J. Topol*

541 ***Editorial Comment*** **Stroke Complicating Thrombolytic Therapy of Acute Myocardial Infarction.** *Michael A. Sloan, Gary D. Plotnick*

CLINICAL STUDIES

545 **Multivessel Coronary Angioplasty Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction.** *Amar Nath, Germano DiSciascio, Kim M. Kelly, George W. Vetrovec, Chris Testerman, Evelyne Goudreau, Michael J. Cowley*

551 ***Editorial Comment*** **Is There a Role for Multivessel Coronary Angioplasty Early After Acute Myocardial Infarction?** *J. Ward Kennedy*

553 **Percutaneous Transluminal Angioplasty in Patients With Multivessel Coronary Disease: How Important Is Complete Revascularization for Cardiac Event-Free Survival?** *Malcolm R. Bell, Kent R. Bailey, Guy S. Reeder, Andre C. Lapeyre III, David R. Holmes, Jr.*

563 **Role of Thrombolysis and Thrombin in Patients With Acute Coronary Occlusion During Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty.** *Dietrich C. Gulba, Werner G. Daniel, Rüdiger Simon, Stefan Jost, Monika Barthels, Ivo Amende, Wolf Rafflenbeul, Paul R. Lichtlen*

569 **Angiographic Patterns of Balloon Inflation During Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty: Role of Pressure-Diameter Curves in Studying Distensibility and Elasticity of the Stenotic Lesion and the Mechanism of Dilation.** *Craig E. Hjemdahl-Monsen, John A. Ambrose, Susan Borrico, Marc Cohen, Warren Sherman, Dimitrios Alexopoulos, Richard Gorlin, Valentin Fuster*

576 ***Editorial Comment*** **Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty: Is What We See What We Get?** *Neal S. Kleiman, Albert E. Raizner, Robert Roberts*

578 **Assessment of "Silent" Restenosis and Long-Term Follow-Up After Successful Angioplasty in Single Vessel Coronary Artery Disease: The Value of Quantitative Exercise Electrocardiography and Quantitative Coronary Angiography.** *GertJan Laarman, Hans E. Luijten, Louis G. P. M. van Zeyl, Kevin J. Beatt, Jan G. P. Tijssen, Patrick W. Serruys, Pim J. de Feyter*

586 **Increased Myocardial Perfusion at Rest and Diminished Perfusion Reserve in Patients With Angina and Angiographically Normal Coronary Arteries.** *Edward M. Geltman, C. Gregory Henes, Martha J. Senneff, Burton E. Sobel, Steven R. Bergmann*

596 ***Editorial Comment*** **Chest Pain With Normal Coronary Angiograms: Is the Heart Innocent or Guilty?** *Richard O. Cannon III*

599 **Response of Atrial Natriuretic Factor to Postural Change in Patients With Heart Failure Versus Subjects With Normal Hemodynamics.** *Gordon W. Moe, Rudolph Canepa-Anson, Robert J. Howard, Paul W. Armstrong*

607 **Incidence and Prognostic Significance of Intraventricular Conduction Abnormalities After Coronary Bypass Surgery.** *E. Murat Tuzcu, Atila Emre, Marlene Goormastic, Floyd D. Loop, Donald A. Underwood*

METHODS

611 **Right Ventricular Diastolic Function During Exercise: Effect of Ischemia.** *J. Thomas Heywood, Joerg Grimm, Otto M. Hess, Markus Jakob, Hans Peter Krayenbühl*

623 **Ultrasonic Aortic Valve Decalcification: Serial Doppler Echocardiographic Follow-Up.** *William K. Freeman, Hartzell V. Schaff, Thomas A. Orszulak, A. Jamil Tajik*

631 ***Editorial Comment*** **"Conservative" Aortic Valve Intervention: Thwarted Again!** *David B. Campbell, John A. Waldhausen*

633 **Intravascular Ultrasonography Versus Digital Subtraction Angiography: A Human In Vivo Comparison of Vessel Size and Morphology.** *Charles J. Davidson, Khalid H. Sheikh, J. Kevin Harrison, Stevan I. Himmelstein, Mark E. Leithe, Katherine B. Kisslo, Thomas M. Bashore*

637 **Validation and Applications of Indexed Aortic Prosthetic Valve Areas Calculated by Doppler Echocardiography.** *Jean G. Dumesnil, George N. Honos, Michel Lemieux, Jocelyn Beauchemin*

644 **Analysis of the Early Transmitral Doppler Velocity Curve: Effect of Primary Physiologic Changes and Compensatory Preload Adjustment.** *James D. Thomas, Christopher Y. P. Choong, Frank A. Flachskampf, Arthur E. Weyman*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGIC STUDIES

657 **Long-Term Outcome in Patients Who Survive Out of Hospital Ventricular Fibrillation and Undergo Electrophysiologic Studies: Evaluation by Electrophysiologic Subgroups.** *Jeanne E. Poole, Terri Lyn Mathisen, Peter J. Kudenchuk, John H. McAnulty, Charles D. Swerdlow, Gust H. Bardy, H. Leon Greene*

CARDIAC PACING

666 **Clinical Interactions Between Pacemakers and Automatic Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators.** *Hugh Calkins, Jeffrey Brinker, Enrico P. Veltri, Thomas Guarnieri, Joseph H. Levine*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

674 **The Congenital Long QT Syndromes in Childhood.** *Robert G. Weintraub, Robert M. Gow, James L. Wilkinson*

681 **New Approaches to Treatment of Incessant Ventricular Tachycardia in the Very Young.** *Vicki L. Zeigler, Paul C. Gillette, Fred A. Crawford, Jr., Henry B. Wiles, Derek A. Fyfe*

686 **Comparative Values of the Precordial and Transesophageal Approaches in the Echocardiographic Evaluation of Atrial Baffle Function After an Atrial Correction Procedure.** *Renate Kaulitz, Oliver F. W. Stümper, Rene Geuskens, Narayanswami Sreeram, Nynke J. Elzenga, Chen K. Chan, Janet E. Burns, Michael J. Godman, John Hess, George R. Sutherland*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

695 **Progressive Failure of Coronary Flow During Reperfusion of Myocardial Infarction: Documentation of the No Reflow Phenomenon With Positron Emission Tomography.** *Richmond W. Jeremy, Jonathan M. Links, Lewis C. Becker*

705 **Combined Thromboxane A_2 Synthetase Inhibition and Receptor Blockade Are Effective in Preventing Spontaneous and Epinephrine-Induced Canine Coronary Cyclic Flow Variations.** *Sheng-Kun Yao, Mark Rosolowsky, H. Vernon Anderson, Paolo Golino, Janice M. McNatt, Fred De Clerck, L. Maximilian Buja, James T. Willerson*

714 **Comparative Effects of Aspirin, a Synthetic Thrombin Inhibitor and a Monoclonal Antiplatelet Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Antibody on Coronary Artery Reperfusion, Reocclusion and Bleeding With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator in a Canine Preparation.** *Tsunehiro Yasuda, Herman K. Gold, Hiroyuki Yaoita, Robert C. Leinbach, J. Luis Guerrero, Ik-Kyung Jang, Robert Holt, John T. Fallon, Desire Collen*

723 ***Editorial Comment*** **Reperfusion, Specific Thrombin Inhibition and Reocclusion After Thrombolysis.** *James H. Chesebro, Valentin Fuster*

726 **Pressure-Volume Analysis as a Method for Quantifying Simultaneous Drug (Amrinone) Effects on Arterial Load and Contractile State In Vivo.** *David A. Kass, Roger Grayson, Paolo Marino*

REPORTS ON THERAPY

733 **Coronary Reperfusion Studies With Pro-Urokinase in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Evidence for Synergism of Low Dose Urokinase.** *Wolfgang Kasper, Stefan Hans Hohnloser, Hans Engler, Thomas Meinertz, Joachim Wilkens, Ernst Roth, Klaus Lang, Peter Limbourg, Hanjörg Just*

739 **Reversibility of Tachycardia-Induced Cardiomyopathy After Cure of Incessant Supraventricular Tachycardia.** *Fernando E. S. Cruz, Emile C. Cheriex, Joep L. R. M. Smeets, Jacob Atié, Ayrton K. Peres, Olaf C. K. M. Penn, Pedro Brugada, Hein J. J. Wellens*

DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES

745 **The Electrocardiogram in Patients With Multiple Accessory Atrioventricular Pathways.** *Hein J. J. Wellens, Jacob Atié, Joep L. R. M. Smeets, Fernando E. S. Cruz, Anton P. Gorgels, Pedro Brugada*

CASE REPORTS

752 **Treatment of Catecholamine-Sensitive Right Ventricular Tachycardia by Endocardial Catheter Ablation.** *William G. Stevenson, Koonlawee Nademanee, James N. Weiss, Isaac Wiener*

EDITORIAL REVIEWS

756 **Management of Survivors of Cardiac Arrest: Is Electrophysiologic Testing Obsolete in the Era of Implantable Defibrillators?** *Soo G. Kim*

OCTOBER 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 4

PLENARY LECTURE

763 **Cognition in the Era of Technology: "Seeing the Shades of Gray"** *Francis J. Klocke*

COOPERATIVE STUDIES

770 **Fate of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction With Patency of the Infarct-Related Vessel Achieved With Successful Thrombolysis Versus Rescue Angioplasty** *Charles W. Abbottsmith, Eric J. Topol, Barry S. George, Richard S. Stack, Dean J. Kereiakes, Richard J. Candela, Linda C. Anderson, S. Lynn Harrelson-Woodlief, Robert M. Califf*

779 **Repeat Infusions of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction and Early Recurrent Myocardial Ischemia** *Gabriel I. Barbash,*

Hanoch Hod, Arie Roth, Hedy E. Faibel, Yury Mandel, Hilton I. Miller, Shemuel Rath, Yedahel Har Zahav, Babeth Rabinowitz, Uri Seligsohn, Benny Pelled, Zwi Schlesinger, Michael Motro, Shlomo Laniado, Elieser Kaplinsky

784 **Outlook After Acute Myocardial Infarction in the Very Elderly Compared With That in Patients Aged 65 to 75 Years** *Sidney C. Smith, Jr., Elizabeth Gilpin, Staffan Ahnve, Howard Dittrich, Pascal Nicod, Hartmut Henning, John Ross, Jr.*

793 ***Editorial Comment*** **The Elderly, the Very Elderly and Traditional Practice Patterns** *Robert J. Adolph*

CLINICAL STUDIES

795 **Changes in Left Ventricular Diastolic Performance After Aortic Balloon Valvuloplasty: Acute and Late Effects** *Khalid H. Sheikh, Charles J. Davidson, Michael B. Honan, Thomas N. Skelton, Katherine B. Kisslo, Thomas M. Bashore, with the technical assistance of Robert Burgess, Laurence Spero*

804 ***Editorial Comment*** **Percutaneous Aortic Balloon Valvuloplasty: Relief of Obstruction to Outflow or Inflow?** *Rick A. Nishimura, Guy S. Reeder*

807 **Coronary Angioplasty in Patients With Severe Left Ventricular Dysfunction** *Ravinder S. Kohli, Germano DiSciascio, Michael J. Cowley, Amar Nath, Evelyne Goudreau, George W. Vetrovec*

812 **Coronary Angioplasty After Coronary Bypass Surgery: Initial Results and Late Outcome in 422 Patients** *John G. Webb, Richard K. Myler, Richard E. Shaw, Azam Anwar, Joseph R. Mayo, Mary C. Murphy, David C. Cumberland, Simon H. Stertzer*

821 **Natural History of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy in the Elderly** *William P. Fay, Charles P. Taliercio, Duane M. Ilstrup, A. Jamil Tajik, Bernard J. Gersh*

827 **Prognostic Importance of the Serum Magnesium Concentration in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure** *Stephen S. Gottlieb, Lawrence Baruch, Marrick L. Kukin, Jonine L. Bernstein, Michael L. Fisher, Milton Packer*

832 **Cardiac Rhythm Disturbances Early After Orthotopic Heart Transplantation: Prevalence and Clinical Importance of the Observed Abnormalities** *Luc Jacquet, Galal Ziady, Keith Stein, Bartley Griffith, John Armitage, Robert Hardesty, Robert Kormos*

METHODS

839 **Circulating Heart-Reactive Antibodies in Patients With Myocarditis or Cardiomyopathy** *David A. Neumann, C. Lynne Burek, Kenneth L. Baughman, Noel R. Rose, Ahvie Herskowitz*

847 **Comparison of Physiologic Ejection Fraction Responses to Activities of Daily Living: Implications for Clinical Testing** *C. Noel Bairey, Ling de Yang, Daniel S. Berman, Alan Rozanski*

855 **Diagnostic Value of a New Myocardial Perfusion Agent, Teboroxime (SQ 30,217), Utilizing a Rapid Planar Imaging Protocol: Preliminary Results** *Robert C. Hendel, Brenda McSherry, Mozafareddin Karimeddini, Jeffrey A. Leppo*

862 **Plasma Dehydroepiandrosterone and Dehydroepiandrosterone Sulfate in Patients Undergoing Diagnostic Coronary Angiography** *David M. Herrington, Gary B. Gordon, Stephen C. Achuff, Jorge F. Trejo, Harlan F. Weisman, Peter O. Kwiterovich, Thomas A. Pearson*

871 **Randomized Comparison of the Cost and Effectiveness of Iopamidol and Diatrizoate as Contrast Agents for Cardiac Angiography** *Mark A. Hlatky, Kenneth G. Morris, Karen S. Pieper, Charles J. Davidson, Steve J. Schwab, Thomas M. Bashore*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGIC STUDIES

878 **A New Single Catheter Technique for Simultaneous Measurement of Action Potential Duration and Refractory Period In Vivo** *Michael R. Franz, Michael C. Chin, Hugh R. Sharkey, Jerry C. Griffin, Melvin M. Scheinman*

CARDIAC PACING

887 **An Effective and Adaptable Transvenous Defibrillation System Using the Coronary Sinus in Humans** *Gust H. Bardy, Margaret D. Allen, Rahul Mehra, George Johnson*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

896 **The Automatic Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator in Young Patients** *Jack Kron, Ronald P. Oliver, Stephan Norsted, Michael J. Silka*

903 **Accuracy of Prospective Two-Dimensional/Doppler Echocardiography in the Assessment of Reparative Surgery** *Anthony C. Chang, Jane M. Vetter, Susan E. Gill, Wayne H. Franklin, John D. Murphy, Alvin J. Chin*

913 **Comparative Roles of Intraoperative Epicardial and Early Postoperative Transthoracic Echocardiography in the Assessment of Surgical Repair of Congenital Heart Defects** *Narayanswami Sreeram, Renate Kaulitz, Oliver F. W. Stümper, John Hess, Jan M. Quaegebeur, George R. Sutherland*

921 ***Editorial Comment*** **Intraoperative Echocardiography for Congenital Heart Disease** *Warren G. Guntheroth, J. Geoffrey Stevenson*

REPORTS ON THERAPY

923 **Tolerance to Intravenous Nitroglycerin in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure: Role of Increased Intravascular Volume, Neurohumoral Activation and Lack of Prevention With N-Acetylcysteine** *Jocelyn Dupuis, Guy Lalonde, Raymond Lemieux, Jean L. Rouleau*

932 ***Editorial Comment*** **What Causes Tolerance to Nitroglycerin?: The 100 Year Old Mystery Continues** *Milton Packer*

936 **The Daylong Pattern of the Antianginal Effect of Long-Term Three Times Daily Administered Isosorbide Dinitrate** *Mayer M. Bassan*

941 ***Editorial Comment*** **The Rapid Onset of Nitrate Tolerance** *Frank I. Marcus*

943 **Myocardial Amiodarone and Desethylamiodarone Concentrations in Patients Undergoing Cardiac Transplantation** *Elsa-Grace V. Giardina, Miriam Schneider, Mark L. Barr*

948 **Effects of Benazepril and Metoprolol OROS Alone and in Combination on Myocardial Ischemia in Patients With Chronic Stable Angina** *Werner W. Klein, Nardev S. Khurmi, Berndt Eber, Johann Dusleag*

957 ***Editorial Comment*** **Is There a Role for Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors in the Treatment of Chronic Myocardial Ischemia?** *Jonathan Abrams*

959 **Does Intracoronary Infusion of Fluosol-DA 20% Prevent Left Ventricular Diastolic Dysfunction During Coronary Balloon Angioplasty?** *Malcolm R. Bell, Rick A. Nishimura, David R. Holmes, Jr., Kent R. Bailey, Robert S. Schwartz, Ronald E. Vlietstra*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

967 **Early and Late Effects of Captopril Treatment After Large Myocardial Infarction in Rats** *Richard G. Gay*

978 **Heart Rate Variability Before and After Myocardial Infarction in Conscious Dogs at High and Low Risk of Sudden Death** *Stephen S. Hull, Jr., Angela R. Evans, Emilio Vanoli, Philip B. Adamson, Marco Stramba-Badiale, David E. Albert, Robert D. Foreman, Peter J. Schwartz*

986 **Echocardiographic Definition of the Left Ventricular Centroid. I. Analysis of Methods for Centroid Calculation From a Single Tomogram** *Justin D. Pearlman, Robert D. Hogan, Prescott S. Wiske, Thomas D. Franklin, Arthur E. Weyman*

993 **Echocardiographic Definition of the Left Ventricular Centroid. II. Determination of the Optimal Centroid During Systole in Normal and Infarcted Hearts** *Prescott S. Wiske, Justin D. Pearlman, Robert D. Hogan, Thomas D. Franklin, Arthur E. Weyman*

DIAGNOSTIC STUDIES

1000 **Improved Morphologic Characterization of Atrial Septal Aneurysm by Transesophageal Echocardiography: Relation to Cerebrovascular Events** *Birke Schneider, Peter Hanrath, Peter Vogel, Thomas Meinertz*

1010 **Transesophageal Doppler Color Flow Mapping Assessment of Atrial Septal Defect** *Rajendra H. Mehta, Frederick Helmcke, Navin C. Nanda, Ming Hsiung, Albert D. Pacifico, Tsui Lieh Hsu*

EDITORIAL REVIEWS

1017 **How Accurate Is SPECT Thallium Scintigraphy?** *George A. Diamond*

1022 ***Editorial Comment*** **Agreement on the Accuracy of Thallium Stress Testing** *K. Lance Gould*

1024 ***Editorial Comment*** **SPECT Thallium Imaging in the Diagnosis of Myocardial Ischemia** *Abdulmassih S. Iskandrian*

EDITORIALS

1026 **The Electrocardiogram in the Acute Coronary Syndromes** *Stephen M. Ayres*

1029 **Electrocardiographic Clues for Multiple Accessory Pathways in Patients With Pre-Excitation Syndromes** *Toshio Akiyama*

EDUCATION UPDATE

1032 **Training Programs in the United States in Adult Cardiology, Pediatric Cardiology and Cardiothoracic Surgery**

SPECIAL SECTIONS

1057 **ACC News President's Page: ACC Testimony on the Increased Demand for Cardiovascular Services** *William L. Winters, Jr.*

1060 **Letters to the Editor**

NOVEMBER 1, 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 5

ACP/ACC/AHA TASK FORCE STATEMENT

1061 **Clinical Competence in Exercise Testing** *Robert C. Schlant, Gottlieb C. Friesinger II, James J. Leonard*

COOPERATIVE STUDIES

1066 **Progression of Native Coronary Artery Disease at 10 Years: Insights From a Randomized Study of Medical Versus Surgical Therapy for Angina** *Ming H. Hwang, William R. Meadows, Robert T. Palac, Zhen En Piao, Roque Pifarre, Henry S. Loeb, Rolf M. Gunnar*

1071 **Coronary Artery Surgery Study (CASS): Comparability of 10 Year Survival in Randomized and Randomizable Patients** *Bernard R. Chaitman, Thomas J. Ryan, Richard A. Kronmal, Eric D. Foster, Peter L. Frommer, Thomas Killip and the CASS Investigators*

CLINICAL STUDIES

1079 **Coronary Lesion Morphology in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Demonstration of Early Remodeling After Streptokinase Treatment** *Simon W. Davies, Bradley Marchant, John P. Lyons, Adam D. Timmis, Martin T. Rothman, Clive A. Layton, Raphael Balcon*

1087 ***Editorial Comment*** **Coronary Plaque Morphology in Postinfarction Patients: Implications for Early Versus Deferred Coronary Angioplasty** *Spencer B. King III, John S. Douglas, Jr.*

1089 **Results of Primary Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction in Patients With Multivessel Coronary Artery Disease** *Joel K. Kahn, Barry D. Rutherford, David R. McConahay, Warren L. Johnson, Lee V. Giorgi, Thomas M. Shimshak, Robert Ligon, Geoffrey O. Hartzler*

1097 **Multivessel Coronary Angioplasty From 1980 to 1989: Procedural Results and Long-Term Outcome** *James H. O'Keefe, Jr., Barry D. Rutherford, David R. McConahay, Warren L. Johnson, Jr., Lee V. Giorgi, Robert W. Ligon, Thomas M. Shimshak, Geoffrey O. Hartzler*

1103 ***Editorial Comment*** **Multivessel Coronary Angioplasty** *Ellis L. Jones*

1104 ***Editorial Comment*** **Coronary Angioplasty as the Preferred Approach to Treatment of Multivessel Disease: Promising, Appealing but Unproved** *Bernard J. Gersh, David R. Holmes, Jr.*

1107 **Coronary Hemodynamic Effects of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide in Humans** *Andrew D. Rosenthal, Mark Moran, Howard C. Herrmann*

1114 **Plasma Homocyst(e)ine Levels in Men With Premature Coronary Artery Disease** *Jacques J. Genest, Jr., Judith R. McNamara, Deeb N. Salem, Peter W. F. Wilson, Ernst J. Schaefer, M. Rene Malinow*

1120 **Prolonged Anginal Perceptual Threshold in Diabetes: Effects on Exercise Capacity and Myocardial Ischemia** *Kulasegaram*

Ranjadayalan, Velaitham Umachandran, Gamini Ambepityia, Peter G. Kopelman, Peter G. Mills, Adam D. Timmis

1125 **Clinical and Hemodynamic Correlates of Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Normal Humans and Patients With Heart Failure: Evidence From Direct Microneurographic Recordings** *David W. Ferguson, William J. Berg, Jeffrey S. Sanders*

1135 **Serial Doppler Echocardiographic Follow-Up of Left Ventricular Diastolic Function in Cardiac Amyloidosis** *Allan L. Klein, Liv K. Hatle, Charles P. Taliercio, Catherine L. Taylor, Robert A. Kyle, Kent R. Bailey, James B. Seward, A. Jamil Tajik*

METHODS

1143 **Simultaneous Transesophageal Atrial Pacing and Transesophageal Two-Dimensional Echocardiography: A New Method of Stress Echocardiography** *Heinz Lambertz, Andreas Kreis, Hildegard Trümper, Peter Hanrath*

1154 ***Editorial Comment*** **Transesophageal Atrial Pacing or Pharmacologic Stress Testing in Detection of Coronary Artery Disease in Patients Who Are Unable to Undergo Exercise Stress Testing** *Morris N. Kotler, Larry E. Jacobs*

1158 **Dynamic Positron Tomographic Imaging With Nitrogen-13 Glutamate in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease: Comparison With Nitrogen-13 Ammonia and Fluorine-18 Fluorodeoxyglucose Imaging** *Janine Krivokapich, Jorge R. Barrio, Sung-Cheng Huang, Heinrich R. Schelbert*

1168 **Left Atrial Dimensions in Growth and Development: Normal Limits for Two-Dimensional Echocardiography** *Justin D. Pearlman, Marco O. Triulzi, Mary Etta King, Vivian M. Abascal, John Newell, Arthur E. Weyman*

1175 **Effects of Nitroprusside on Transmitral Flow Velocity Patterns in Extreme Heart Failure: A Combined Hemodynamic and Doppler Echocardiographic Study of Varying Loading Conditions** *Tohru Masuyama, Frederick G. St. Goar, Edwin L. Alderman, Richard L. Popp*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGIC STUDIES

1187 **Comparison of Ventricular Arrhythmia Induction With Use of an Indwelling Electrode Catheter and a Newly Inserted Catheter** *James H. McClelland, Joel E. Cutler, Jack Kron, John H. McAnulty*

1194 **Determinants of the Ventricular Rate During Atrial Fibrillation** *Lauri Toivonen, Alan Kadish, William Kou, Fred Morady*

CARDIAC PACING

1201 **Is Atrial Activation Beneficial in Heart Transplant Recipients?** *Mark G. Midel, Kenneth L. Baughman, Stephen C. Achuff, Gary D. Walford, William Baumgartner, Jeffrey A. Brinker*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1205 **Comparative Value of Transthoracic and Transesophageal Echocardiography in the Assessment of Congenital Abnormalities of the Atrioventricular Junction** *Narayanswami Sreeram, Oliver F. W. Stümper, Renate Kaulitz, John Hess, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt, George R. Sutherland*

1215 **Supraventricular Tachycardia Due to Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome in Children: Early Disappearance and Late Recurrence** *James C. Perry, Arthur Garson, Jr.*

1221 ***Editorial Comment*** **Pediatric Pre-Excitation: Say "No" to Drugs?** *Mark H. Schoenfeld*

1224 **Ventricular Arrhythmias After Correction of Ventricular Septal Defect: Importance of Surgical Approach** *Lucile Houyel, Guy Vaksmann, Anne Fournier, Andre Davignon*

REPORTS ON THERAPY

1229 **Efficacy of Propafenone in Preventing Ventricular Tachycardia: Inverse Correlation With Rate-Related Prolongation of Conduction Time** *Teresa Kus, Marc Dubuc, Chantal Lambert, Mohammad Shenasa*

1238 ***Editorial Comment*** **Sorting Out the Mechanisms of Antiarrhythmic Drug Action** *Francis E. Marchlinski*

1240 **Magnitude and Time Course of Beta-Adrenergic Antagonism During Oral Amiodarone Therapy** *Alan H. Kadish, Run-Fen Chen, Stephen Schmaltz, Fred Morady*

1246 **Surgical Treatment of Endomyocardial Fibrosis: A New Approach** *Sergio Almeida de Oliveira, Antonio Carlos Pereira Barreto, Charles Mady, Luiz Alberto de Oliveira Dallan, Protasio Lemos da Luz, Adib Domingos Jatene, Fulvio Pileggi*

1252 **Effect of Intravenous Streptokinase on the Relation Between Initial ST-Predicted Size and Final QRS-Estimated Size of Acute Myocardial Infarcts** *Peter Clemmensen, Peer Grande, Kari Saunamäki, Flemming Pedersen, Jesper H. Svendsen, Nancy B. Wagner, Jorgen Granborg, Jan K. Madsen, Carsten Haedersdal, Galen S. Wagner*

1258 **Automatic Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator: Is Early Implantation Cost-Effective?** *Susan O'Donoghue, Edward V. Platia, Sharon Brooks-Robinson, Luis Mispireta*

1264 ***Editorial Comment*** **Early Automatic Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator Implantation: Medical and Economic Considerations and Inequities in Health Care Reimbursement** *Roger A. Winkle*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1267 **Intraoperative Assessment of Regional Myocardial Perfusion Using Quantitative Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography: An Experimental Evaluation** *Mark W. Keller, William D. Spotnitz, Thomas L. Matthew, William P. Glasheen, Denny D. Watson, Sanjiv Kaul*

1280 **Pharmacokinetics of Indium-111–Labeled Antimyosin Monoclonal Antibody in Murine Experimental Viral Myocarditis** *Takehiko Yamada, Akira Matsumori, Yuji Watanabe, Nagara Tamaki, Yoshiharu Yonekura, Keigo Endo, Junji Konishi, Chuichi Kawai*

1287 **Prostaglandin Modulation of Early Afterdepolarizations and Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias Induced by Cesium Chloride Combined With Efferent Cardiac Sympathetic Stimulation in Dogs** *Toshihisa Miyazaki, Harald P. Pride, Douglas P. Zipes*

1296 **Effects of Calcium Channel Blockers on Coronary Vasoconstriction Induced by Endothelin-1 in Closed Chest Pigs** *Kensuke Egashira, Frank S. Pipers, John E. Rush, James P. Morgan*

1304 **Cardiac Teratogenesis of Trichloroethylene and Dichloroethylene in a Mammalian Model** *Brenda V. Dawson, Paula D. Johnson, Stanley J. Goldberg, Judith B. Ulreich*

1310 **Balloon Expandable Stent Implantation in Stenotic Right Heart Valved Conduits** *Yaron Almagor, Louis G. Prevosti, Antonio L. Bartorelli, Gad Keren, Victor J. Ferrans, Michael Jones, Martin B. Leon*

DIAGNOSTIC STUDIES

1315 **Direct Visualization of Ruptured Chordae Tendineae by Transesophageal Two-Dimensional Echocardiography** *Takeshi*

Hozumi, Junichi Yoshikawa, Kiyoshi Yoshida, Yasuko Yamaura, Takashi Akasaka, Masahiro Shakudo

1320 **Transesophageal Echocardiography to Detect Atrial Clots in Candidates for Percutaneous Transseptal Mitral Balloon Valvuloplasty** *Itzhak Kronzon, Paul A. Tunick, Ephraim Glassman, James Slater, Matthew Schwinger, Robin S. Freedberg*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

1323 **ACC News Newly Elected Members of the College**

1326 **In Memoriam: Henry Irving Russek, 1911–1990** *Dwight Emory Harken*

NOVEMBER 15, 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 6

COOPERATIVE STUDIES

1327 **Relation Between Beta-Adrenergic Blocker Use, Various Correlates of Left Ventricular Function and the Chance of Developing Congestive Heart Failure** *Edgar Lichstein, W. David Hager, John J. Gregory, Joseph L. Fleiss, Linda M. Rolnitzky, J. Thomas Bigger, Jr., for the Multicenter Diltiazem Post-Infarction Research Group*

CLINICAL STUDIES

1333 **Detection of Restenosis After Successful Coronary Angioplasty: Improved Clinical Decision Making With Use of a Logistic Model Combining Procedural and Follow-Up Variables** *Jean Renkin, Jacques Melin, Annie Robert, Fabienne Richelle, Jean-Louis Bachy, Jacques Col, Jean-Marie R. Detry, William Wijns*

1341 **Results of Coronary Surgery After Failed Elective Coronary Angioplasty in Patients With Prior Coronary Surgery** *William S. Weintraub, Caryn L. Cohen, Patrick E. Curling, Ellis L. Jones, Joseph M. Craver, Robert Guyton, Spencer B. King III, John S. Douglas*

1348 *Editorial Comment* **Coronary Angioplasty in Patients With Previous Bypass Surgery** *Floyd D. Loop, Patrick L. Whitlow*

1351 **Serial Left Ventricular Performance Evaluated by Cardiac Catheterization Before, Immediately After and at 6 Months After Balloon Aortic Valvuloplasty** *J. Kevin Harrison, Charles J. Davidson, Mark E. Leithe, Katherine B. Kisslo, Thomas N. Skelton, Thomas M. Bashore*

1359 **Abnormal Cardiac Sensitivity in Patients With Chest Pain and Normal Coronary Arteries** *Richard O. Cannon III, Arshed A. Quyyumi, William H. Schenke, Lameh Fananapazir, Eben E. Tucker, Alexandra M. Gaughan, Richard H. Gracely, Edward L. Cattau, Jr., Stephen E. Epstein*

1367 **Comparison of Hemodynamic Responses During Dynamic Exercise in the Upright and Supine Postures After Orthotopic Cardiac Transplantation** *Laszlo Rudas, Peter W. Pflugfelder, William J. Kostuk*

METHODS

1375 **Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography With Thallium-201 During Adenosine-Induced Coronary Hyperemia: Correlation With Coronary Arteriography, Exercise Thallium Imaging and Two-Dimensional Echocardiography** *Thach Nguyen, Jaekyeong Heo, J. David Ogilby, Abdulmassih S. Iskandrian*

1384 *Editorial Comment* **Adenosine-Thallium Imaging: Faster and Better?** *Frans J. Th. Wackers*

1387 **Reduction of Left Ventricular Preload by Lower Body Negative Pressure Alters Doppler Transmitral Filling Patterns** *Martin R. Berk, Gongyuan Xie, Oi Ling Kwan, Charles Knapp, Joyce Evans, Theodore Kotchen, Jane Morley Kotchen, Anthony N. DeMaria*

1393 **Transthoracic High Frequency (7.5 MHz) Echocardiographic Assessment of Coronary Vascular Reserve and Its Relation to Left Ventricular Mass** *John J. Ross, Jr., Jian-Fang Ren, William Land, Krishnaswamy Chandrasekaran, Gary S. Mintz*

1398 **Instantaneous and Continuous Cardiac Output in Humans Obtained With a Doppler Pulmonary Artery Catheter** *Jerome Segal, Menahem Nassi, Andrew J. Ford, Jr., Terry D. Schuenemeyer*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGIC STUDIES

1408 **Termination of Acute Atrial Fibrillation in the Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome by Procainamide and Propafenone: Importance of Atrial Fibrillatory Cycle Length** *Kwabena A. Boahene, George J. Klein, Raymond Yee, Arjun D. Sharma, Osamu Fujimura*

1415 **Feasibility and Cost Savings of Outpatient Electrophysiologic Testing** *Alan Kadish, Hugh Calkins, Michael de Buitleir, Fred Morady*

MORPHOLOGIC STUDIES

1421 **Plaque Morphology and Pathologic Changes in Arteries From Patients Dying After Coronary Balloon Angioplasty** *Andrew Farb, Renu Virmani, James B. Atkinson, Frank D. Kolodgie*

1430 *Editorial Comment* **Coronary Artery Plaque Morphology After Balloon Angioplasty** *Michael C. Fishbein*

1432 **Coronary Morphology After Percutaneous Directional Coronary Atherectomy in Humans: Autopsy Analysis of Three Patients** *Kirk N. Garratt, William D. Edwards, Ronald E. Vlietstra, Urs P. Kaufmann, David R. Holmes, Jr.*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1437 **Intracardiac Shunting in Children With Ventricular Septal Defect: Evaluation With Doppler Color Flow Mapping** *Robert J. Sommer, Richard J. Golinko, Samuel B. Ritter*

1445 *Editorial Comment* **Relation Between Color Doppler-Detected Directional Flow in a Ventricular Septal Defect and Frame Rate** *Stanley J. Goldberg*

1446 **Results of the Arterial Switch Operation in Patients With Transposition of the Great Arteries and Abnormalities of the Mitral Valve or Left Ventricular Outflow Tract** *Gil Wernovsky, Richard A. Jonas, Steven D. Colan,*

Stephen P. Sanders, David L. Wessel, Aldo R. Castañeda, John E. Mayer, Jr.

1455 **Is Banding of the Pulmonary Trunk Obsolete for Infants With Tricuspid Atresia and Double Inlet Ventricle With a Discordant Ventriculoarterial Connection? Role of Aortic Arch Obstruction and Subaortic Stenosis** *Rodney C. G. Franklin, Ian D. Sullivan, Robert H. Anderson, Elliot A. Shinebourne, John E. Deanfield*

1465 ***Editorial Comment*** **Appropriate Palliative Intervention for Infants With Double Inlet Ventricle and Tricuspid Atresia With Discordant Ventriculoatrial Connection: Role of Pulmonary Artery Banding** *Franciso J. Puga*

REPORTS ON THERAPY

1467 **Long-Term Follow-up of Patients After Transcatheter Direct Current Ablation of the Atrioventricular Junction** *Marten Rosenqvist, Michael A. Lee, Laurence Moulinier, Michael J. Springer, Joseph A. Abbott, Joan Wu, Jonathan J. Langberg, Jerry C. Griffin, Melvin M. Scheinman*

1475 **Tocainide and Mortality After Myocardial Infarction: A Prospective Study in Conscious Dogs** *Emilio Vanoli, Stephen S. Hull, Jr., Rex D. Stith, Philip B. Adamson, Robert D. Foreman, Peter J. Schwartz*

1481 **Effect of Cocaine on the Coronary Circulation and Systemic Hemodynamics in Dogs** *Frederick E. Kuhn, Michael N. Johnson, Richard A. Gillis, Marc S. Visner, Gary L. Schaer with the technical assistance of Craig Gold, Svea K. Wahlstrom*

1492 **Dissociation of Changes in Cardiovascular Mass and Performance With Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors in Wistar-Kyoto and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats** *Edward D. Frohlich, Osamu Sasaki*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

1500 **Correction**

1501 **ACC News President's Page: ACC Agenda Update** *William L. Winters, Jr.*

1504 **Books Received**

DECEMBER 1990 VOLUME 16 NUMBER 7

ACC/AHA TASK FORCE REPORT

1505 **ACC/AHA Guidelines for the Clinical Application of Echocardiography** *Gordon A. Ewy, Chairman*

COOPERATIVE STUDIES

1529 **Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Phase II Trial: Outcome Comparison of a "Conservative Strategy" in Community Versus Tertiary Hospitals** *Frederick Feit, Hiltrud S. Mueller, Eugene Braunwald, Richard Ross, Morrison Hodges, Michael V. Herman, Genell L. Knatterud and the TIMI Research Group*

1535 ***Editorial Comment*** **Conservative Management After Thrombolysis: The Strategy of Choice** *Edward M. Geltman*

1538 **Precordial ST Segment Depression Predicts a Worse Prognosis in Inferior Infarction Despite Reperfusion Therapy** *Eric R. Bates, Peter M. Clemmensen, Robert M. Califf, Laura E. Gorman, Lynne G. Aronson, Barry S. George, Dean J. Kereiakes, Eric J. Topol and the Thrombolysis and Angioplasty in Myocardial Infarction (TAMI) Study Group*

CLINICAL STUDIES

1545 **Angiographic Assessment of the Infarct-Related Residual Coronary Stenosis After Spontaneous or Therapeutic Thrombolysis** *Johan Van Lierde, Hilaire De Geest, Marc Verstraete, Frans Van de Werf*

1550 ***Editorial Comment*** **Coronary Artery Patency in Patients With Myocardial Infarction** *Eugene Braunwald*

1553 **Early Coronary Reperfusion Blunts the Procoagulant Response of Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 and von Willebrand Factor in Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Felicita Andreotti, M. Carla Roncaglioni, David R. Hackett, Mohamed I. Khan, Tessa Regan, Agha W. Haider, Graham J. Davies, Cornelis Kluft, Attilio Maseri*

1561 **Effects of Late Administration of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator on Left Ventricular Remodeling and Function After Myocardial Infarction** *Domenico Bonaduce, Mario Petretta, Bruno Villari, Roberto Breglio, Gabriele Conforti, Maria Vittoria Montemurro, Tonino Lanzillo, Gianfranco Morgano*

1569 **Coronary Angioplasty in Young Adults: Initial Results and Late Outcome** *John G. Webb, Richard K. Myler, Richard E. Shaw, Azam Anwar, Simon H. Stertzer*

1575 **Decreased Operative Risk of Surgical Treatment of Mitral Regurgitation With or Without Coronary Artery Disease** *Lawrence H. Cohn, Gregory S. Couper, Nancy M. Kinchla, John J. Collins, Jr.*

1579 **Apical Segmental Dysfunction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Subgroup With Unique Clinical Features** *Hiroshi Ando, Tsutomu Imaizumi, Yoshitoshi Urabe, Akira Takeshita, Motoomi Nakamura*

1589 **Expression of Atrial Natriuretic Factor in the Human Ventricle Is Independent of Chamber Dilation** *Brooks S. Edwards, Richard J. Rodeheffer, Guy S. Reeder, John C. Burnett, Jr.*

METHODS

1594 **Contrast Echocardiographic Mapping of Collateralized Myocardium in Humans Before and After Coronary Angioplasty** *Howard P. Grill, Jeffrey A. Brinker, Jean Cadden Taube, Gary D. Walford, Mark G. Midei, John T. Flaherty, James L. Weiss*

1601 ***Editorial Comment*** **Contrast Echocardiography and Coronary Collateral Flow** *Guy S. Reeder*

1603 **Intravenous Contrast Echocardiography With Use of Sonicated Albumin in Humans: Systolic Disappearance of Left Ventricular Contrast After Transpulmonary Transmission** *Janine R.*

Shapiro, Shimon A. Reisner, Gerson S. Lichtenberg, Richard S. Meltzer

1608 **Ventricular Stroke Work Loss: Validation of a Method of Quantifying the Severity of Aortic Stenosis and Derivation of an Orifice Formula** *David C. Sprigings, John B. Chambers, Thomas Cochrane, John Allen, Graham Jackson*

1615 ***Editorial Comment*** **Evaluating Severity of Aortic Stenosis: New Validation of an Old Method** *Marvin Dunn*

1617 **Reduced Atrial Contribution to Left Ventricular Filling in Patients With Severe Tricuspid Regurgitation After Tricuspid Valvulectomy: A Doppler Echocardiographic Study** *Eric K. Louie, Teresa Bieniarz, Anna Marie Moore, Sidney Levitsky*

1625 **Origin and Significance of Diastolic Doppler Flow Signals in the Left Ventricular Outflow Tract** *Hercules Panayiotou, Benjamin F. Byrd III*

1632 **Mismatch of Left Ventricular Function and Infarct Size Demonstrated by Technetium-99m Isonitrile Imaging After Reperfusion Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Identification of Myocardial Stunning and Hyperkinesia** *Timothy F. Christian, Thomas Behrenbeck, Patricia A. Pellikka, Kenneth C. Huber, James H. Chesebro, Raymond J. Gibbons*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGIC STUDIES

1639 **Demonstration of an Area of Slow Conduction in Human Atrial Flutter** *Brian Olshansky, Ken Okumura, Paul G. Hess, Albert L. Waldo*

1649 **Electrophysiologic Effects of Isoproterenol in Patients With Atrioventricular Reentrant Tachycardia Treated With Flecainide** *Ibrahim Helmy, Melvin M. Scheinman, John M. Herre, Hugh Sharkey, Jerry C. Griffin*

1656 **Noninvasive Detection of Patients With Ischemic and Nonischemic Heart Disease Prone to Ventricular Fibrillation** *Bruce D. Lindsay, H. Dieter Ambos, Kenneth B. Schechtman, R. Martin Arthur, Michael E. Cain*

MORPHOLOGIC STUDIES

1665 **Restenosis After Directional Coronary Atherectomy: Differences Between Primary Atheromatous and Restenosis Lesions and Influence of Subintimal Tissue Resection** *Kirk N. Garratt, David R. Holmes, Jr., Malcolm R. Bell, John F. Bresnahan, Urs P. Kaufmann, Ronald E. Vlietstra, William D. Edwards*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1672 **Assessment of Ventricular Septal Defect Closure by Intraoperative Epicardial Ultrasound** *Oliver Stümper, Alan G. Fraser, Nynke Elzenga, Marc Van Daele, Ingrid Frohn-Mulder, Lex A. Van Herwerden, Jan M. Quaegebeur, George R. Sutherland*

1680 **Prevalence of Additional Cardiovascular Anomalies in Patients Referred for Transcatheter Closure of Patent Ductus Arteriosus** *Bruce D. Gelb, Martin P. O'Laughlin, Charles E. Mullins*

1687 **Intraoperative Echocardiography in Infants and Children With Congenital Cardiac Shunt Lesions: Transesophageal Versus Epicardial Echocardiography** *Isobel A. Muhiudeen, David A. Roberson, Norman H. Silverman, Gary Haas, Kevin Turley, Michael K. Cahalan*

1696 **Increased Birth Prevalence of Cardiac Defects in Yuma, Arizona** *J. Carter Mayberry, William A. Scott, Stanley J. Goldberg*

1701 ***Editorial Comment*** **On the Birth Prevalence of Congenital Heart Disease** *Charlotte Ferencz*

REPORTS ON THERAPY

1703 **Reduction in Incidence of Inducibile Ventricular Tachycardia After Myocardial Infarction by Treatment With Streptokinase During Infarct Evolution** *John P. Bourke, Alan A. Young, David A. B. Richards, John B. Uther*

1711 **Effect of Antiarrhythmic Therapy on Mortality in Survivors of Myocardial Infarction With Asymptomatic Complex Ventricular Arrhythmias: Basel Antiarrhythmic Study of Infarct Survival (BASIS)** *Felix Burkart, Matthias Pfisterer, Wolfgang Kiowski, Ferenc Follath, Dieter Burckhardt, with the technical assistance of Hanka Jordi*

1719 ***Editorial Comment*** **Antiarrhythmic Treatment and Myocardial Infarction** *Edmund C. Keung*

1722 **The Value of Class IC Antiarrhythmic Drugs for Acute Conversion of Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation or Flutter to Sinus Rhythm** *Maarten J. Suttorp, J. Herre Kingma, Emile R. Jessurun, Loraine Lie-A-Huen, Norbert M. van Hemel, Kong I. Lie*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1728 **Lysis of Plasminogen Activator-Resistant Platelet-Rich Coronary Artery Thrombus With Combined Bolus Injection of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator and Antiplatelet GPIIb/IIIa Antibody** *Tsunehiro Yasuda, Herman K. Gold, Robert C. Leinbach, Tomiyoshi Saito, J. Luis Guerrero, Ik-Kyung Jang, Robert Holt, John T. Fallon, Desire Collen*

1736 **Effects of Nicardipine, a Calcium Antagonist, on Myocardial Salvage and High Energy Phosphate Stores in Reperfused Myocardial Injury** *William W. Holt, Michael F. Wendland, Nikita Derugin, Christopher Wolfe, Maythem Saeed, Charles B. Higgins*

1745 **Hemodynamic Efficacy of Rapid Saline Infusion and Dobutamine Versus Saline Infusion Alone in a Model of Cardiac Rupture** *Brian D. Hoit, Marjorie Gabel, Noble O. Fowler*

1750 **Alterations in Endocardial Vascular Resistance After Reperfusion in a Low Flow, High Demand Model of Ischemia: Effects of Dipyridamole and WEB-2086, a Platelet-Activating Factor Antagonist** *Erwin Schröder, Hubert Pouleur, Henri Van Mechelen, André Keyeux, Juan Raigoso, André Charlier*

1760 **Effects of Dipyridamole and Aminophylline on Hemodynamics, Regional Myocardial Blood Flow and Thallium-201 Washout in the Setting of a Critical Coronary Stenosis** *Jerome E. Granato, Denny D. Watson, Luiz Belardinelli, James M. Cannon, George A. Beller*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

1771 **ACC News President's Page: The President's Mailbag** *William L. Winters, Jr.*

INDEXES

1774 **Author Index**

1778 **Subject Index**